

# Lecture 3: ArrayList

CS 62  
Spring 2012  
Kim Bruce & Kevin Coogan

## For Lab and Assignment

## Random Number Generator

- class Random in java.util package w/ method
  - `int nextInt(int n)` -- returns random  $k$  s.t.  $0 \leq k < n$
  - See bottom of pg 30 in text.
- Create Random object once, send `nextInt` many times.
- See LottoHelper example.

## Text Input

- Scanner class
  - Constructor: `myScanner = new Scanner(System.in)`
    - can use file instead of `System.in`
    - `new Scanner(new File("filename"))`
  - Read values:
    - `myScanner.nextInt()` -- returns an int
    - `myScanner.nextDouble()` -- returns a double
    - `myScanner.nextLine()` -- returns String -- to end of line
    - see documentation for more

## Read Lab Assignment Before Lab Tomorrow!

## ArrayList

- What happens if need more space in array than originally allocated?
- ArrayList is class that dynamically expands as needed.
- Part of java.util package
- To get access write `import java.util.ArrayList` or `import java.util.*`

*Text uses Vector rather than ArrayList.  
ArrayList more efficient if no concurrency*

## ArrayList Specification

- Class `ArrayList<E>`
- Important methods:
  - `add`, `get`, `set`, `indexOf`, `isEmpty`, `remove`, `size`, `contains`, `clear`
  - `size`, `isEmpty`, `get`, `set` take constant time
  - `add` is “amortized constant” time
- See javadoc at
  - <http://download.oracle.com/javase/6/docs/api/>

## Java Graphics

For details, see document on course web page  
associated with lecture  
Also see GUI cheat sheet in  
documentation and handouts section.

## Graphics context

- All drawing is done in “paint” method of component
- `public void paint(Graphics g)`
  - `g` is a Graphics context
  - “pen” that does the drawing
  - Programmer calls `repaint()`, not `paint()`!!
- Need to import classes from `java.awt.*`, `java.awt.geom.*`, & `javax.swing.*`
- See `MyGraphicsDemo`

## General graphic applications

- Create an extension of component (either `JPanel`, `JFrame`, or `JApplet`) and implement paint method in the subclass.
  - See main method of demo to get window to show
  - Start paint method by casting `g` to `Graphics2D` to get access to new methods
- Call `repaint()` on component every time make a change.
  - Causes OS to schedule call of paint in event queue
  - Called automatically if window obscured and revealed

## Geometric Objects

- Objects from classes `Rectangle2D.Double`, `Line2D.Double`, etc. from `java.awt.geom`
  - There are also float versions
  - Common superclass is `Rectangular`
  - Constructors take params `x,y,width,height`,
    - but don't draw object
  - `myObj.setFrame(x,y,width,height)` can move object
  - `g2.draw(myObj)` -- gives outline
  - `g2.fill(myObj)` -- gives filled version
  - `g2.drawString("a string",x,y)` draws string

## MyGraphicsDemo

- Class extends `JFrame`, which creates window.
  - Constructor calls `super` with title of window.
- Main method creates object, sets size, visibility, and enables go-away box in upper left
- Paint method creates and draws objects.

# PostItStdApplication

- More sophisticated
  - JFrame contains two JPanels
  - JFrame uses BorderLayout, so add controls to JPanel in SOUTH, drawing canvas in CENTER of contentPane of JFrame
    - Ignore controls for now.
    - See GUI cheat sheet for details
  - DrawingCanvas extends JPanel -- contains paint method
  - Note use of ArrayList to hold PostIts.